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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

TINNEVELLY.

VOLUME II.

PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 *shilling 6 pence.*

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TINNEVELLY DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915.

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of				Population, 1911.				Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).	Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	(10)	(11)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
SÉRĀNDÉVI DIVISION.												
Ambasamudram	481	7	70	44,957	193,406	91,759	101,647	182,481	- 0·6	+ 6·0	402	
Nāngunēri	730	2	228	47,213	209,714	98,287	111,427	202,612	+ 18·1	+ 8·6	287	
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
Tinnevelly	326	2	125	48,096	211,517	100,984	110,688	194,847	+ 5·4	+ 8·7	649	
Tenkasi	376	3	88	43,629	195,026	96,167	98,859	174,480	+ 12·6	+ 11·3	519	
TUTICORIN DIVISION.												
Srivaikuntam	361	8	94	48,848	201,899	98,872	105,027	165,800	+ 7·1	+ 21·9	659	
Tiruchendur	323	5	72	48,114	218,556	102,717	110,888	204,140	+ 14·7	+ 8·6	661	
KÖLPATTI DIVISION.												
Kölpatti	1,039	2	848	68,453	386,708	164,848	171,858	324,148	+ 4·6	+ 8·9	324	
Sankarankulam	717	4	114	49,255	228,705	113,999	114,756	208,642	+ 10·2	+ 9·7	319	
District Total	4,353	28	1,140	398,085	1,790,619	885,633	924,936	1,658,495	+ 8·3	+ 8·0	411	

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole District ...	1,790,619	1,658,495	1,531,049	+ 8.3	+ 8.0
Ambāsamudram					
Taluk—					
Kallidaikurichi.	17,263	14,918	11,096	+ 34.4	+ 15.8
Viravanallur ...	15,966	17,327	13,951	+ 24.2	- 7.9
Ambāsamudram.	14,207	12,869	9,944	+ 29.4	+ 10.4
Kadaiyam ...	18,798	12,917†	12,208†	+ 5.8	+ 6.8
Sērmādēvi ...	12,150	13,474	9,833	+ 44.4	- 9.8
Mēlacheval ...	10,071	10,879†	12,285†	- 15.5	- 8.0
Pattamadai ...	6,290	7,078†	8,086†	- 12.5	- 11.1
Nānguneri Taluk—					
Nāngunēri ...	8,496	6,580	3,548	+ 85.5	+ 29.1
Vadaku Valliyūr.	7,661	6,908	4,907	+ 40.7	+ 11.0
Tinnevelly Taluk—					
Palamcottah *	44,909	39,545	18,686	+ 111.6	+ 13.6
Tinnevelly *	44,805	40,469	24,768	+ 68.4	+ 10.7
Tenkāsi Taluk—					
Tenkāsi ...	19,840	18,128	12,861	+ 40.9	+ 10.0
Kadaiyanallur ...	17,077	18,989	8,200	+ 70.0	+ 22.5
Surandai ...	18,149	11,810	7,479	+ 57.9	+ 11.3
Srivaikuntam Taluk—					
Tuticorin *	40,185	28,048	25,107	+ 11.7	+ 48.8
Srivaikuntam ...	11,005	10,550	7,209	+ 46.3	+ 4.8
Siruthondanallur ...	4,920	6,099	5,914	+ 8.1	- 19.3
Tiruchendūr Taluk—					
Tiruchendūr ...	25,531	26,056	8,266	+ 215.2	- 2.0
Kulasskarapatnam.	21,812	19,898	15,924	+ 25.0	+ 9.8
Kāyalpatnam ...	12,862	11,746	11,465	+ 2.5	+ 9.5
Sāttānkulam ...	7,440	6,953	5,430	+ 28.0	+ 7.0
Azhvar Tirunagari...	6,820	6,680	5,077	+ 30.6	+ 2.9
Koilpatti Taluk—					
Ettaiyāpuram ...	8,636	8,788	6,321	+ 89.0	- 1.7
Koilpatti ...	5,016	3,415†	2,740†	+ 24.6	+ 46.9
Sankaranainārkōil					
Taluk—					
Puliyankudi ...	15,468	15,729†	13,818†	+ 18.8	- 1.7
Sankaranainārkōil.	15,182	16,775	8,566	+ 95.8	- 9.5
Sivagiri ...	12,257	18,150	8,987	+ 102.0	- 32.5
Vāsudēvanallur.	9,882	8,878	7,790†	+ 14.0	+ 11.3

* Municipal town.

† Population entered represents that of the revenue villages which now make up the town. Such areas were not treated as urban in the censuses of those years.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1911-12	801	790	11

NOTE.—The omission of the previous years' figures from the table has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas effected in the district in 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION.				
<i>Ambāsamudram Taluk.</i>				
1	Kannadian Anicut * (Inspection bungalow).	P.W.D.	Ambāsamudram, 2 miles; Kallidaikurichi, 1½ miles.	Tiled; one main room, bath room and dressing room; chairs and tables and one cot; kitchen and stables.
2	Mundanthurai * (in the forest, 550 ft.).	Forest Department.	Ambāsamudram, 9 miles.	Tiled; ground floor, one set of rooms; upstairs, one room and two bath rooms; chairs and tables; kitchen and stables.
3	Kannikatti * (on the hills, 2,500 ft.).	Do.	Ambāsamudram, 19½ miles.	Tiled; main room and two bath rooms; tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
4	Sivasailam * ...	Do.	Azhyārku- richi, 4 miles	Tiled; two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables; furnished with chairs and tables.
5	Ambāsamudram † ...	Sērmādēvi Taluk Board.	Ambāsamudram, ½ mile.	Three rooms and bath rooms; furnished.
<i>Nanguneri Taluk.</i>				
6	Tirukkurunkudi (Inspection shod).*	P.W.D.	Sērmūdēvi, 19 miles.	Thatched; two rooms and bath room; tables, chairs and cot; stables and kitchen.
7	Kumāraswāmi Pillai ‡ Anicut Bungalow (on Tirukkurunkudi hills).	Do.	Sērnādēvi, 80 miles.	Corrugated zinc roof; two rooms and two bath rooms; tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
8	Kalakkūd * (Inspection shod).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 18 miles.	Thatched; main room, bath room and dressing room; tables, chairs and cot; kitchen and stables.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	SĒRMĀDĒVI DIVISION—cont. <i>Nāgūneri</i> <i>Taluk</i> —cont.			
9	Sivānāppēri (2 miles west of Kalakkād).*	Forest De- part- ment.	Sērmādēvi, 14 miles.	Tiled ; two rooms and bath rooms ; stables and kit- chen ; furnished with table and chairs.
10	Senkalthēri *(on the hills, 8,000 ft.).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 24 miles.	Tiled ; one main room, two side rooms and bath rooms and outhouse (kitchen and godowns) ; furnished with tables and chairs
11	Nādukāni* (on the hills, 2,500 ft.).	Do.	Sērmādēvi, 26 miles.	Tiled ; two rooms and two bath rooms and out-house (kitchen and godowns) ; furnished with tables and chairs.
12	Marukālkurichi † (Nāgūneri).	Sērmā- dēvi Taluk Board.	Tinnevelly Bridge, 18 miles.	Building with bomb proof roof ; two rooms, two bath rooms and a kitchen and stable ; furnished with chairs, tables and cots.
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION.			
	<i>Tinnevelly Taluk.</i>			
13	Kondānakuram * (Inspection bunga- low).	P.W.D.	Pēttai, 3 miles ; Mēlakka- thūr, 2 miles.	Tiled ; one room with a bath and dressing room ; furnished with chairs, tables and a cot ; stable and kitchen.
14	Palamcottah ‡ ...	Palam- cottah muni- cipal- ity.	Tinnevelly Bridge, 2 miles.	One large room and two small ones ; fully furnish- ed.
	<i>Tenkāsi Taluk.</i>			
15	Nannagaram * (In- spection shed).	P.W.D.	Tenkāsi, 2 miles.	Thatched ; two rooms and a bath room ; tables, chairs and a cot ; stables and kitchen.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations (2)	By whom main tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION—cont. <i>Tenkasi Taluk</i> —cont.			
16	Kuttalam *... ...	Forest De- part- ment	Tenkasi, 4 miles.	Tiled building; one main room with two side rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and godowns and stables and extra godowns; fur- nished with chairs and tables.
	TUTICORIN DIVISION.			
	<i>Straikuntam Taluk</i>			
17	Koram pallam (Inspection bung- galow).*	P.W.D.	Tuticorin, 5 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; chairs, tables and a cot; stable and kitchen.
18	Pudukkudi (Inspec- tion bungalow).*	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 16 miles.	Tiled; two rooms and two bath rooms; tables, chairs and cots; stables and kitchen.
19	Vallanad (Inspection bungallow).	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 12 miles.	Tiled; one room, with verandah, one cook room thatched; no furniture; for subordinates only.
20	Do *...	Forest De- part- ment.	Do.	Tiled; two rooms and bath room, stables and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.
21	Iruvappapuram (Inspection bung- galow).*	P.W.D.	Tuticorin, 1½ miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; cot, tables and chairs; kitchen and stables.
	<i>Tiruchendur Taluk.</i>			
22	Poraiyur (Inspection bungallow).*	Do.	Tinnevelly bridge, 25 miles.	Tiled; one room, two bath rooms; chairs and tables and cot; stables and kitchen.
23	Nazareth *	Forest De- part- ment.	Tinnevelly bridge, 24 miles.	Tiled; two rooms, bath room; stables and kitchen; furnished with chairs and tables.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
KOILPATTI DIVISION.				
<i>Koilpatti Taluk.</i>				
24	Käyattär † ...	Koil- patti Taluk Board.	Kadambär, 6 miles.	One terraced hall with two rooms ; bath and kitchen rooms.
25	Kurukkuchalai § ...	Do.	Tuticorin, 10 miles.	One room and verandah.
26	Vedanattum || ...	Do.	Tuticorin, 15 miles.	Four very small rooms.
27	Koilpatti † ...	Do.	Koilpatti.	Two terraced halls with two rooms, one bath room and separate kitchen rooms.
<i>Sankaranainärköil Taluk.</i>				
28	Väśudéwanallür † ...	Forest De- part- ment.	Tenkäsi, 22 miles.	Tiled ; three rooms, two bath rooms, stable and kitchen ; furnished with chairs and tables.
29	Sankaranainärköil ||.	Koil- patti Taluk Board.	Koilpatti, 24 miles ; Tinnevelly bridge, 34 miles.	Tiled ; two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen and a stable.

Charges per diem.

* As. 8 for a single person ; for married couple As. 12.

† One rupee for the first day; As. 8 for subsequent days for each adult; for married couple one and a half times the single rate.

‡ Rupee one for a single person ; Rs. 1-8-0 for married couple.

§ Free.

|| As. 8 for the first day and As. 4 for subsequent days for } For married couple
each adult. } times the single rate.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Districts.	Hindus.			Mussalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
SIRUMADEVI DIVISION.												
Ambasamudram	172,389	81,862	90,527	10,753	4,915	5,838	10,284	4,982	5,282	...	...	...
Nanguneri	162,487	76,258	86,229	10,987	4,910	5,757	86,560	17,119	19,441	...	...	...
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.												
Tinnevelly	174,189	83,459	90,730	24,277	11,092	13,185	18,084	6,418	6,616	17	15	2
Tenkasi	168,054	82,917	85,187	18,151	8,811	9,340	8,820	4,458	4,382	1	1	...
TURCORIN DIVISION.												
Servankalai	166,654	80,251	88,808	10,676	4,599	6,077	24,655	12,011	12,644	14	11	3
Tiruchendur	148,585	72,314	71,271	20,614	7,467	13,147	49,357	22,956	26,421	...	...	...
KOILPATTI DIVISION.												
Koilpatti	80,884	161,639	157,845	5,727	2,767	2,960	21,595	10,542	11,058	...	...	...
Sankaranainarkoil	213,583	106,847	106,785	4,609	2,292	2,817	11,604	5,890	5,744	...	...	...
District Total	1,509,234	734,447	774,777	105,474	46,853	58,621	176,889	84,306	91,583	32	27	6

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluk.	(1)	Ratio per 1,000 of population of										Deaths.									
		Births.					Deaths.														
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)		
SAMBANDH DIVISION.																					
Ambasamudram	50·6	48·6	48·9	...	...	...	...	...	40·1	42·2	48·0	
Nanguneri	30·1	32·4	31·2	...	...	...	...	...	21·4	28·4	26·4	
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.																					
Tinnevelly	88·9	88·6	83·9	...	...	...	...	...	29·1	27·1	29·8	
Tenkasi	45·9	38·2	38·2	...	...	...	...	...	28·6	30·4	29·8	
TIRUCOTIR DIVISION.																					
Srivilliputhur	86·7	80·6	27·2	...	...	...	...	...	23·3	27·6	25·3	
Tiruchendur	34·5	39·0	37·6	...	...	...	...	...	32·8	39·5	37·8	
KOUPATTI DIVISION.																					
Koilpatti	81·1	25·5	24·9	...	...	...	...	...	20·9	24·1	18·1	
Sakkaraiyankottai	82·3	32·9	32·9	...	...	...	...	...	17·6	20·5	20·5	
TOWN OREGOLS.																					
Palancottah Municipality	...	41·8	44·3	45·1	48·9	42·5	41·2	42·5	38·4	27·5	30·2	28·3	30·0	40·9	30·3	34·7	31·2	34·1	30·6	28·7	
Tinnevelly do.	...	35·6	40·4	39·9	37·2	38·2	37·8	39·6	38·0	35·1	36·2	28·5	31·1	33·5	42·6	34·1	43·1	34·3	35·3	34·0	32·0
Tuticorin do.	...	29·6	38·6	33·6	36·8	36·9	35·8	38·7	28·3	28·5	34·5	28·4	30·1	43·0	51·3	34·8	31·3	35·4	34·4	38·6	38·6
Tiruchendur	11·7	11·3	10·4	9·9	9·6	14·2	11·9	9·8	18·0	11·9	9·1	9·5	8·7	7·9	11·8	9·9	16·7	18·2	12·1	
Kulasekharapatnam	23·5	34·0	28·2	24·2	20·1	26·6	28·7	26·3	24·9	22·6	19·8	20·0	18·7	15·1	18·0	21·1	18·2	21·5	27·4	31·6

Tenkäsi	40.3	41.5	35.9	37.9	39.7	35.6	38.7	42.7	47	32.0	38.4	30.1	24.6	24.4	39.4	31.1	35.1	27.8	38.0	23.2	26.8	
Kallidaikkurichi	40.3	41.8	34.3	32.9	38.3	35.5	35.5	39.4	28.2	30.0	27.6	28.8	29.0	37.1	25.8	30.0	27.1	30.3	25.7	24.4		
Kadeivannallur	48.4	42.5	39.5	37.0	41.9	34.8	38.2	30.2	29.9	25.0	22.3	28.0	26.0	24.8	32.9	16.9	24.4	16.9	24.4	17.6		
Viravanallur	39.0	37.5	32.1	34.8	30.1	17.9	28.5	33.2	36.6	29.6	30.6	28.8	24.6	37.7	24.9	19.4	20.7	31.8	35.5	25.4		
Puliyankudi *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.3	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.7	
Sankaranainākōil	...	...	...	...	88.2	39.9	34.2	32.5	27.2	27.2	21.1	82.0	39.4	38.2	21.0	22.3	22.3	25.2	16.0	13.8	10.4	20.4
Ambasamudram	...	...	...	...	29.1	34.8	31.5	23.2	21.1	25.5	25.7	22.3	24.8	21.8	29.2	26.3	24.9	25.6	19.5	29.5	23.2	26.4
Kadaiyan *	...	...	...	...	...	29.9	41.7	30.8	35.0	38.5	37.9	30.7	32.4	30.9	30.9	22.4	21.6	23.5	35.9	24.0	23.8	17.6
Surandai	...	...	...	...	14.0	17.4	15.8	17.4	28.4	19.7	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.1	19.9	13.7	14.2	16.2	24.2	19.8	21.1	24.5
Kāyalpatnam	...	...	...	...	17.7	20.8	22.8	10.3	18.7	22.4	17.9	24.2	31.7	28.7	12.6	11.3	12.7	16.6	12.5	9.9	8.4	11.1
Sivagiri	...	...	...	...	87.6	85.1	23.5	32.4	29.5	29.5	25.9	30.3	84.5	84.5	25.5	25.8	24.9	28.7	29.2	28.4	23.2	28.8
Sērinādēvi	...	...	...	...	84.2	34.9	41.8	32.6	41.9	40.7	43.6	41.1	88.1	85.4	30.1	28.4	22.7	41.0	43.4	47.5	28.0	55.5
Srivilliputtham	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	30.5
Mēlacheval *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.7
Vāsudēvanallur *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.7
Ettaiyāpuram	...	...	...	...	21.4	21.1	14.0	7.3	38.5	24.6	22.6	16.1	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8
Nēngunēri	...	...	...	...	42.1	36.5	46.2	46.4	27.5	24.9	33.0	25.7	28.6	...	34.8	29.3	37.5	37.7	24	20.1	29.9	25.7
Vadakkū Valliyur	...	...	...	...	38.1	39.1	38.1	38.8	45.6	27.2	34.0	28.7	20	...	24.6	17.8	44.9	18.8	24.3	23.2	22.3	17.0
Sattānkulam	...	...	...	...	32.1	35.7	37.3	22.1	28.0	28.9	31.5	25.4	19.4	...	18.1	22.3	28.8	14.1	16.8	17.4	18.0	20.1
Azhvār Tirunagari	...	...	...	...	34.4	37.1	33.2	30.8	32.7	32.6	28.1	33.6	33.1	...	25.9	30.2	37.9	36.0	51.4	25.6	39.2	28.7
Pattamadai *	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kōlipatti *	...	...	...	...	...	36.6	38.2	44.1	44.4	34.9	47.4	43.8	...	...	27.5	20.3	54.9	33.9	53.3	24.9	26.7	...
Sirnthondānallur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for the District	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.5
																					27.8	26.2

* Treated as Town from 1811 only.

Note.—(a) This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(b) For taluks and whole district, the omission of the figures prior to 1810 has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas effected in 1810.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the three years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.								
Ambásamudram	8.2	0.1	...	6.6	1.1	30.8	41.8	
Nāngunārī	1.7	0.1	...	5.4	0.5	16.1	23.8	
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.								
Tinnevelly	2.0	0.2	...	3.8	0.9	20.5	27.4	
Tenkāsi	2.7	0.2	..	5.4	0.9	20.4	29.6	
TUTICORIN DIVISION.								
Srīvaikuntam	2.7	0.2	...	7.4	1.1	14.0	25.4	
Tiruchendūr	4.4	0.1	...	10.8	1.0	20.4	36.7	
KÖILPATTI DIVISION.								
Köilpatti	1.2	0.3	...	4.1	0.7	14.7	21.0	
Sankaranainärköl ...	2.0	0.1	...	3.3	0.7	13.4	19.5	
TOWN CIRCLES.								
Palamcottah Municipality ..	2.8	0.2	...	1.9	13.3	12.9	31.1	
Tinnevelly do. ...	2.9	1.0	...	2.4	8.5	24.0	33.8	
Tuticorin do. ...	4.8	1.3	..	4.5	7.2	17.5	35.5	
Tiruchendūr	2.2	..	..	3.1	0.6	8.1	14.0	
Kulasekarapatnam ...	1.5	..	..	10.7	0.2	14.4	26.8	
Tenkāsi	2.5	..	..	4.3	2.6	19.3	28.7	
Kallidaikurichi ...	...	..	..	5.8	8.3	17.8	26.9	
Kadaiyanallür ...	2.4	..	..	5.2	1.7	10.3	19.6	
Viravanallür ...	1.1	..	..	4.6	0.2	25.0	30.9	
Puliyankudi *	0.1	..	..	4.6	0.3	7.7	12.7	
Sankaranainärköl ...	1.1	..	..	5.9	1.4	14.3	22.7	
Ambásamudram ...	2.8	..	..	3.0	2.4	18.7	26.9	
Kädaiyam *	2.5	0.05	..	1.4	0.1	12.9	17.0	
Surandai ...	1.8	..	..	6.7	1.7	11.4	21.6	
Käyalpatnam ...	4.9	0.07	..	18.5	1.9	16.4	36.8	
Sivagiri ...	2.9	..	..	0.1	..	14.6	17.6	
Sérmadévi ...	1.1	0.07	..	5.1	3.9	19.4	29.6	
Srīvaikuntam ...	3.3	..	..	1.2	..	27.0	31.5	
Méla cheval *	1.1	0.1	..	4.2	0.9	20.9	27.2	

* Average of the two years 1911 and 1912.

VII.—Causes of Death—*cont.*

(Average of the statistics for the three years ending 1912.)

Taluks. (1)	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total. (8)
	Cholera. (2)	Small-pox. (3)	Plague. (4)	Fever. (5)	Dysentery and Diarrhoea. (6)	All other causes. (7)		
TOWN CIRCLES—<i>cont.</i>								
Vāsudevanallūr *	..	0·3	0·1	..	3·9	0·2	9·5	14·0
Ilātaiyāpuram	..	0·3	..	..	2·4	0·4	9·4	12·5
Nāngunēri	..	1·5	0·07	..	7·6	1·1	18·1	28·4
Vadakkuvilliyūr	..	1·7	..	..	3·9	0·1	16·2	21·9
Sāttānkulam	..	10·7	0·2	..	3·8	0·3	13·9	28·9
Azhvar Tirunagari...	..	1·8	0·2	..	5·9	0·7	26·0	34·6
Pattūmada! *	..	1·5	..	..	2·0	1·2	21·2	25·9
Kōlpatti *	..	1·2	..	..	0·5	0·1	14·6	16·4
Total for the District	...	2·8	0·2	..	5·3	1·4	17·3	26·5

* Average of the two years 1911 and 1912.

Notes.—(1) This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

(2) The average figures of the three years ending 1912 are given in this table since the figures prior to 1910 relate to the old Tirunelvelly district.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.	Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES			
<i>(a) Tamil.</i>			
Shānān	271,09	(d) Other Castes not specified under Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Canarese, Oriya and other Madras languages.	80,477
l'ällan	193,219		
Maravan	176,718		
Vellālan	168,076	Total (d) ...	80,477
Paraiyan	98,431		
Idaiyan	96,554	Total I. ...	1,509,224
Kammālan	79,204		
Brāhmaṇ	49,837		
Vāniyan	24,979		
Vānrān	24,951		
Kaikolan	21,899		
Ambattan	20,808		
Chetti	9,574		
Kusavan	8,823		
Pandāram	8,620		
Kuravan	5,032		
Iluvan	4,610		
Valaiyan	2,682		
Total (a) ...	1,284,180		
<i>(b) Telugu.</i>			
Kamma	52,938		
Balija	32,929		
Chakkiliyan	29,155		
Kēpu	21,279		
Tottiyan	9,939		
Sāle	5,156		
Brāhmaṇ	4,692		
Rāza	1,861		
Total (b) ...	157,989		
<i>(c) Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Patnulkaran	4,249		
Kshatriya	2,429		
Total (c) ...	6,678		
IV.—OTHERS			
District Total ...			1,790,619

NOTE.—Castes, Tribes or Races contributing less than one per mille to the district population are not shown separately in this table but included under the term "Others."

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Sermādevi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōlpatti Division.		District Total.
	Ambā- samudram.	Nāngu- nēri.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkāsi.	Sri vaikun- tam.	Tirucho- dūr.	Kōlpatti.	Sankara- nāmār- kōl.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Government (Byotwari) Land	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Minor inam	309,171	4,22,496	188,465	144,827	281,123	197,383	205,543	182,099	1,876,642
Whole inam	2,547	21,491	24,826	...	18,707	9,34	29,184	50,266	156,965
Zamindari	6,701	...	...	114,681	28,582	..	430,528	166,265	786,697
Total area by Survey	318,419	443,987	208,321	259,008	278,412	206,732	665,255	388,570	2,768,704
Forests	89,399	55,869	4,837	25,571	6,920	15,811	2,996	27,289	227,682
Not available for cultivation	38,130	18,561	39,039	37,570	37,534	28,875	167,017	108,869	476,895
Outward waste other than fallow	876	8,815	3,511	2,877	4,673	9,667	17,197	47,516	
Current fallows	55,698	165,607	70,046	51,728	64,176	53,961	30,713	54,526	546,455
Net area cropped	76,186	143,887	87,172	143,890	120,276	100,159	600,448	225,036	1,397,049
Area shown in village accounts	260,279	392,739	204,805	261,636	227,906	203,279	710,736	433,917	2,665,097
Irrigated by Government canals	19,811	8,078	8,377	4,711	6,726	1,993	135	917	45,748
Do. by private canals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by tanks	17,371	33,848	22,953	32,649	21,283	17,988	8,746	32,076	186,869
Do. by wells	1,449	8,064	8,984	45,541	1,131	2,482	18,478	33,358	109,987
Do. by other sources	523	281	...	...	104	2,427	52	1	3,188
Total area irrigated	38,954	45,271	35,319	82,801	29,194	24,840	22,411	66,852	345,742

IX.—Classification of areas and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Sermādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Koilpatti Division.		District Total.	
	Ambā- sannadram.	Nāngu- neri.	Tinnevelly.	Tenkasi.	Srivaikun- tam.	Tiruchendur.	Koilpatti.	Sankara- nainar- āvīl.	(P)	(10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
Area under—										
Cereals and pulses—										
Rice	64,341	48,744	51,484	41,187	46,524	30,171	10,457	35,500	328,808	
Oholam	1,165	9,921	3,770	36,001	1,454	595	40,076	24,180	117,161	
Oambu	143	4,907	6,568	1,332	28,057	4,744	173,000	23,476	242,227	
Ragi	858	1,682	2,083	6,338	1,098	904	10,809	14,233	37,985	
Others	24,048	71,866	22,442	78,048	15,411	28,366	51,923	62,408	369,507	
Total	90,555	187,100	86,297	162,856	92,544	59,780	286,264	179,792	1,095,188	
Oil- Seeds—										
Til or gingelly	13,727	8,007	9,284	16,507	2,263	6,094	2,443	11,813	70,138	
Ground nut	...	...	4	3	...	21	158	47	289
Castors	70	205	815	281	426	382	879	559	2,617	
Others	17	11	8	169	1	1	...	11	218	
Total	13,814	8,227	9,610	16,963	2,690	6,498	2,980	12,480	73,212	
Condiments and spices										
Sugarcane, etc.	432	800	894	8,920	934	459	14,520	2,760	24,719	
Cotton	1,477	3,123	2,890	466	8,375	26,305	536	494	43,866	
Indigo	515	9,798	9,422	7,530	29,821	2,254	178,163	47,434	284,937	
	634	113	102	127	20	100	16	14	1,025	

X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on the 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved Forest. (2)	Area proposed for reservation. (3)	Total of Columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of tank. (5)	Percentage of Column 4 to cultivated area. (6)
SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.					
Ambarasamudram	139.670	0.003	139.673	497.58	117.3
Nanguneri	87.290	0.002	87.292	698.73	38.8
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.					
Tinnevelly	7.560	...	7.560	325.50	5.5
Tenkasi	39.840	0.113	39.953	404.70	17.7
TUTICORIN DIVISION.					
Srivaikuntam	9.250	...	9.250	435.02	4.9
Tiruchendur	24.670	0.032	24.702	323.02	15.7
KOILPATTI DIVISION.					
Koilpatti	4.680	...	4.680	1,039.46	0.5
Sankaranainarkoil	42.640	...	42.640	607.14	12.1
District Total ...	355.600	0.150	355.750	4,326.10	16.3

Net revenue realised under Forests during 1911-12 is Rs. 38,454.
Do. do. 1912-13 is Rs. 51,557.

NOTE.—The omission of the previous years' figures under "Net Revenue" has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Dry.

Particulars of money rates.	Sermādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Koilpatti Division.		District Total.	
	Ambāsēm und-ram Taluk.	Nāngūēri Taluk.	Tinnevelly Taluk.	Tenkāsi Taluk.	Sriśai-kuntam Taluk.	Tirunelndur Taluk.	Koilpatti Taluk.	Sankar-nāyinārkōil Taluk.	(9)	(10)
Rs. A.	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 13 ...	26	6	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
1 11 ...	252	684	289	1,788	14,520	177	847	32,842	1,101	1,460
1 2 ...	547	929	3,730	8,692	13,638	3,285	45,696	32,287	23,107	73,324
0 13 ...	2,100	675	2,038	26,648	5,998	3,226	19,677	19,677	20,075	98,792
0 9 ...	10,891	5,760	13,483	9,194	15,946	3,969	21,176	20,380	92,650	100,549
0 6 ...	14,973	37,826	21,702	10,308	23,033	14,023	20,210	39,287	181,362	181,362
0 4 ...	65,738	172,753	66,024	7,174	36,508	55,019	12,285	1,559	407,430	407,430
0 3 ...	...	23,467	...	...	...	37,038	1,566	...	62,071	62,071
Total ...	84,557	242,100	107,312	63,799	110,038	117,684	168,062	124,136	1,015,688	
Special rates ...	...	39	...	82	468	...	..	84	84	623
Grand Total	84,557	242,139	107,312	63,881	110,556	117,584	166,062	124,170	1,016,261	

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Wet.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the re-settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry.		Soil.		Classes of irrigation sources.						Fourth Glass.								
Soil.		--		First Class.			Second Class.			Third Class.			Fourth Class.					
Class.		T'arm.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
IV	1	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.		
V	A	2	13	1	15	0	22	8	2	13	2	17	8	8	11	6	5	8
VI	1	2	11	2	13	2	19	12	3	11	8	15	4	5	10	4	10	4
VII	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	4	10	4	8	8	10	7	12
VIII	3	1	2	4	10	2	15	4	5	8	8	11	6	7	6	12	8	2
IX	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	8	8	9	9
X	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	7	6	0	0
XI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	6	0	4
XII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	13	7	6	4	12
XIII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	6	4	0
XIV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	6	4	0
XV	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	5	4	0
XVII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	0
XVIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIX	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XX	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XI	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XV	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIX	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIV	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVI	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVIII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XIX	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XI	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XIV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XV	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIX	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIV	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVI	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVIII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIX	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XI	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XV	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIX	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIV	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVI	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVIII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XIX	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XI	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XIV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XV	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XVI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIX	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XII	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XIII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIV	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVI	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVIII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIX	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XI	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XII	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XIII	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	0
XIV	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XV	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	0
XVI	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	0
XVII	4	4	4															

- The VII-A dry classification applies to Koilpatti and Sankaranainarkoil taluks only.

† This classification and rate is in force only in the talukas of Nalgund, Nizamabad and Warangal districts.

(3) *Third class* sources comprise all inferior sources, comprising five months' supply or more.

(4) *Fourth class* sources usually comprise rainfed sources affording less than five months' supply.

XII.—Rainfall.

KOILPATTI TALUK.													
Villattikulam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'50	0'71	0'93	1'63	1'21	0'31
Ottappidaram	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'61	0'62	0'64	1'79	1'44	0'57
Kayattur (Q)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'72	0'48	0'68	2'70	1'63	0'82
Koilpatti (h)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'50	0'52	0'32	2'89	2'32	0'90
SANKARANAINARKOIL TALUK.													
Unkaranainarkoil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'66	0'95	1'56	2'91	1'83	0'63
Sivagiri (e) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1'17	2'10	2'43	2'56	1'64	0'87
District Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0'93	0'96	1'35	2'09	1'31	1'00

(a) 1907-1912. (b) 1894-1912. (c) 1902-1912. (d) Registration commenced in November 1911. (e) 1908-1912. (f) 1897-1912. (g) 1905-1912. (h) 1903-1912.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in fasli 1322.

Talukas.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Total revenue from land and other sources.		
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Assessment including second crop charge.		Presses.		
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Extent.	Total demand of Land and Water and Doses.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
SHERMADHY DIVISION.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	ACB.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ambasamudram ...	88,633	62,038	32,528	4,02,809	121,061	4,64,692	88,483	55,880	88,487	4,04,927	82,051	4,02,613	38,257	5,00,860	
Nanguneri ...	245,437	1,16,310	33,706	2,07,343	276,283	5,84,153	245,437	1,20,181	35,668	2,88,081	31,374	3,00,243	33,174	4,23,417	
TRINITY DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevelly ...	107,981	49,033	39,874	1,14,731	137,655	3,91,911	107,981	65,013	61,446	29,670	8,48,160	23,200	8,70,206	32,631	
Tenkasi ...	65,013	60,050	20,251	1,54,851	85,284	2,14,731	65,013	61,446	61,446	20,549	1,65,523	22,038	2,27,481	19,075	
TUTICORIN DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Alankuntam ...	111,832	94,028	26,505	8,21,751	138,487	4,15,774	111,832	97,718	98,487	3,24,960	30,521	4,18,300	34,820	4,53,020	
Tiruchendur ...	126,360	1,04,385	22,541	2,26,746	149,391	3,25,681	120,350	1,06,370	23,623	2,23,120	73,802	3,01,317	25,891	3,87,898	
KOLPATI DIVISION.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kolpati ...	166,924	1,58,771	31,658	14,760	169,782	1,73,531	166,624	1,69,678	9,150	10,653	19,315	1,87,181	16,974	2,04,155	
Sankaranurkudi ...	124,368	1,07,881	14,191	...	138,396	1,86,782	124,258	1,10,748	14,141	...	91,803	16,470	2,07,769	2,27,023	
Huzar collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	793
Total ...	1,028,689	7,43,066	191,598	18,07,149	25,60,205	1,028,628	7,38,766	1,81,983	18,52,671	2,42,319	26,35,443	2,19,076	23,52,510		

Note.—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9,11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs. 2,25,313) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number. (1)	Talukas and estates. (2)	Perishkush. (3)	Land-rents. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
	SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.				
	<i>Ambasamudram Taluk.</i>				
1	Ürkadu	12,927			
2	Singampatti	8,008	1,339	2,580	24,804
	<i>Total</i>	<i>20,935</i>	<i>1,339</i>	<i>2,580</i>	<i>24,804</i>
	<i>Nāngunēr Taluk.</i>				
	Nil.				
	TINNEVELLY DIVISION.				
	<i>Tinnevelly Taluk.</i>				
	Nil.				
	<i>Tenkasi Taluk.</i>				
3	Uttumalai	26,973			
4	Surundai	668			
5	Chokkampatti	4,054			
6	Vairavankulam	4,180			
7	Nayināragaram	2,048			
8	Kunnakkudi	1,153			
9	Vallam	328			
10	Sillaraipuravu	342	11,572	2,575	60,160
11	Kambanēr Pudukkudi	2,008			
12	Urmēnsaazhgīyan	2,122			
13	Sivan Ādanur	473			
14	Minnadiśeri	213			
15	Kulaiyanēr	675			
16	Ānaikulam	291			
	<i>Total</i>	<i>46,018</i>	<i>11,572</i>	<i>2,575</i>	<i>60,160</i>
	TUTICORIN DIVISION.				
	<i>Srivaikuntam Taluk.</i>				
17	Pētrāni, two-thirds	1,459			
18	Pētrāni, one-third	765	1,678	7,390	12,664
19	Kārkuriohi	1,377			
	<i>Total</i>	<i>3,601</i>	<i>1,678</i>	<i>7,390</i>	<i>12,664</i>
	KÖILPATTI DIVISION.				
	<i>Köilpatti Taluk.</i>				
20	Ettaiyāpuram	77,985			
21	Maniyāchchi	1,882	21,121	1,143	1,9,855
22	Kadambūr	3,748			

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in fasli 1922 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishkush. (3)	Land-cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
KÖILPATTI DIVISION—cont.					
<i>Köilpatti Taluk</i> —cont.					
23	Ättankarai ...	2,245			
24	Mëla Mändai, two-thirds	960			
25	Do. one-third	453			
26	Kulattür (North) ...	581			
27	Do. (East) ...	634			
28	Do. (South) ...	680			
29	Kädalkudi ...	916			
30	Mallisvarapuram ...	679			
31	Ramaswämipuram ...	236			
32	Vadamalaipuram ...	916	21,121	1,148	1,29,855
33	Subramaniyapuram ...	916			
34	Sundarapachchayapuram ...	270			
35	Muttayapuram ...	191			
36	Arianäyakipuram ...	455			
37	Nägaläpuram ...	6,461			
38	Pudür ...	6,458			
39	Väläyudhapuram ...	470			
	Total ...	1,07,091	21,121	1,148	1,29,355
<i>Sankaranainarkoil Taluk.</i>					
40	Sivagiri ...	54,580			
41	Güdalür ...	1,718			
42	Nelkattumseval ...	1,282			
43	Talavanköttai ...	2,738			
44	Alegäpuri ...	689			
45	Naduvakkurichchi (Major Division).	1,220			
46	Naduvakkurichchi (Minor Division).	303			
47	Poigaikattälpperi Agilanda-puram.	515			
48	Nochikulam ...	991	10,660	1,104	84,807
49	Tirumalainäyakkan Pudukkudi.	2,069			
50	Tiruvettanallür ...	1,645			
51	Viriruppu ...	458			
52	Kuläsekhararamangalam ...	2,029			
53	Vellälankulam ...	429			
54	Ichchendä ...	557			
55	Panaiyür ...	895			
56	Sivagnänapuram (West) ...	875			
57	Do. (East) ...	230			
58	Väyali ...	400			
	Total ...	72,543	10,660	1,104	84,807
	District Total ...	2,50,183	46,865	14,742	8,11,290

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluks.	Demand.				Collected or written off.				Balance.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
SIRMAORE DIVISION.											
Ambasamudram	521	530	521	530	528	...	...	2	
Nanguneri	393	452	436	898	431	...	...	5	
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.											
Tinnevelly	390	420	416	389	420	416	1	...	
Tenkasi	261	306	308	261	306	308	...	...
TUTICORIN DIVISION.											
Sivalakutam	464	457	463	461	448	455	3	5	
Tiruchendur	275	313	390	273	312	387	2	1	
KOILPATTI	277	387	346	275	337	346	2	3	
Sankaransinakkil	295	298	322	294	294	318	1	4	
District Total	...	2881	3113	3211	2872	3096	3191	9	17	20	

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous faslis from this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XVI.—Remissions.

(In thousands of rupees.)

Taluks.	Waste remitted.								Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).				
	Wet.				Dry.								
	Fasli 1880.	Fasli 1881.	Fasli 1882.	Total.	Fasli 1880.	Fasli 1881.	Fasli 1882.	Total.	Fasli 1880.	Fasli 1881.	Fasli 1882.	Total.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
SEMADEVI DIVISION.													
Ambasamudram	7	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	4	
Nanguneri	12	1	1	16	...	11	1	2	14	
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.													
Tinnevelly	3	1	...	4	25	2	...	27
Tenkasi	1	1	14	1	...	15
TUTICORIN DIVISION.													
Srivaikuntam	3	1	...	4	4	1	...	5
Tiruchendur	6	2	...	9	6	2	1	9
KOILPATTI DIVISION.													
Koilpatti	1	1	...	2	1	1	...	2
Sankaranainarkoil	4	6	...	10	16	5	...	21
District Total	...	37	12	1	60	...	...	...	80	14	3	97

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the previous fasils has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in					Total recovered.					
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Total including out standing balance at the beginning of fasli 1320.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.											
Ambásamudram	2,797	4,990	4,300	12,217							7,708
Nāngunéri	7,450	5,860	2,882	16,082							6,478
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.											
Tinnevelly	4,275	2,825	8,300	10,462							8,308
Tenkäsi	1,650	3,822	2,923	7,901							4,845
TUTICORIN DIVISION.											
Srivaikuntam	1,700	2,125	1,325	5,202							2,085
Tiruchendür	600	8,450	890	4,050							821
KÖILPATTI DIVISION.											
Kölpatti	1,350	3,555	8,780	8,723							7,594
Sankaranainärköil	3,282	8,280	9,811	21,420							13,577
Special Loans Deputy Collector ... ..	...	...	15,112	15,112							...
District Total ...	28,104	84,407	43,773	101,179							51,366

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the faslis previous to fasli 1320 from this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

Fasli.	Sermaddovi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Koilpatti Division.		District Average.				
	Ambasamudram.	Nanguneri Taluk.	Tinnevelly Taluk.	Tenkasi Taluk.	Sriyalikuntam Taluk.	Tiruchendur Taluk.	Koilpatti Taluk.	Sankaranarcoil Taluk.	Villettikulam.	Bankrannainarkoil.	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
<i>Rice, second sort.</i>													
1313	...	12.1	11.5	10.8	12.1	12.2	11.8	12.3	...	10.2	12.0	12.1	12.6
1314	...	11.9	10.0	11.8	11.3	10.4	11.7	11.7	...	9.8	11.8	10.9	11.0
1315	...	9.26	8.91	8.28	8.95	8.07	8.62	9.55	...	8.63	9.17	9.05	9.13
1316	...	9.4	9.0	7.5	8.8	9.3	8.9	8.8	...	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.7
1317	...	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.0	8.1	...	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.8
1318	...	7.7	8.1	5.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	...	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.9
1319	...	9.8	9.7	7.7	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.3	...	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.9
1320	...	9.8	8.5	8.0	9.1	8.8	8.4	9.6	...	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.7
1321	...	8.4	7.6	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.6	8.5	...	7.2	8.1	7.9	8.6
1322	...	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.6	6.5	7.8	...	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.3

Paddy, first sort.		Paddy, second sort.		Horsegram.		20.9	
1813	20.3	18.5	18.0	19.1	18.0	18.6	18.9
		17.8	17.0	17.5	17.0	16.2	17.1
		...	14.05	14.10	14.05	16.13	18.76
1814	...	...	15.0	12.9	12.9	18.4	18.8
1815	...	...	13.3	12.5	12.5	18.5	18.2
1816	...	...	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.1
1817	18.5	...	14.5	13.9	13.9	12.6	13.6
1818	...	...	13.9	14.0	14.0	11.9	11.9
1819	...	...	12.2	11.7	11.7	10.9	11.4
1820	...	...	11.4	11.8	11.8	10.9	11.4
1821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1822	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1813	19.7	19.8	19.1	20.0	19.8	19.7	20.7
1814	19.2	18.0	17.5	18.0	18.0	17.4	18.0
1815	14.87	14.47	18.27	18.84	14.78	14.74	14.28
1816	15.4	14.4	11.8	14.4	14.6	14.1	14.4
1817	14.2	14.2	13.0	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.7
1818	13.2	12.1	9.7	18.0	12.5	12.9	13.7
1819	15.7	14.0	13.3	...	14.4	12.9	12.4
1820	15.1	13.9	13.7	...	14.6	14.7	14.2
1821	13.6	12.4	11.5	10.3	12.1	12.7	13.5
1822	12.4	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.2	11.6
1813	21.3	...	20.9	20.8	19.3	19.3	22.2
1814	17.8	18.4	18.3	18.4	16.5	16.5	20.2
1815	11.82	12.79	19.58	12.39	11.87	11.87	18.1
1816	12.4	15.1	20.4	18.2	12.1	12.1	18.9
1817	16.8	18.2	...	16.9	16.7	16.0	16.3
1818	12.5	12.8	...	12.7	12.8	12.1	14.5
1819	10.7	9.8	...	10.8	11.6	10.6	10.6
1820	12.3	11.7	...	12.6	12.8	12.2	12.4
1821	14.5	14.7	...	15.0	14.0	13.1	14.2
1822	13.7	14.0	...	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.6

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasi.	Sērmādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Kōlappatti Division.		District Average.	
	Ambā- sāmud- ram Taluk.	Nānguneri Taluk.	Tinne- velly Taluk.	Tenkasi Taluk.	Sri Vaikuntam Taluk.	Tiruchendur Taluk.	Kōlappatti Taluk.	San- kara- nainār- koil Taluk.	Ban- kārāmādārākōil.	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Ambeasmatdrām.	Nānguneri.	Tinnevelly.	Thēdhāpūram.	Tinnevelly.	Streikuntāram.	Tuticorin.	Tiruchendur.	Kōlappatti.	Uttikuntāram.	Uttappidārām.
Fasi.	Nānguneri Taluk.	Tinnevelly Taluk.	Tenkasi Taluk.	Sri Vaikuntam Taluk.	Tiruchendur Taluk.	Kōlappatti Taluk.	San- kara- nainār- koil Taluk.	Ban- kārāmādārākōil.	Uttikuntāram.	District Average.
<i>Cholam.</i>										
1813	21.1	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.2	22.2	22.7	22.0
1814	16.4	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.7	18.7	19.2	17.8
1815	13.81	12.68	12.68	12.68	12.68	12.68	13.64	13.64	13.88	13.38
1816	18.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	8.2	8.2	14.6	12.7
1817	15.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	11.0	11.0	15.4	14.2
1818	12.5	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	...	...	13.7	13.1
1819	14.3	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	...	...	15.3	15.0
1820	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
1821	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.8
1822	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	...	...	12.7	12.3

Gambu.	Varagu (anhustead).										Ragi.
	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	
1813	16.8	14.7	11.34	11.7	12.4	10.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.1	16.8
1814	15.8	11.95	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	15.8
1815	14.68	12.35	12.9	11.4	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	14.68
1816	18.76	18.76	12.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.2	18.76
1817	15.8	15.7	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.2	15.8
1818	12.35	12.35	12.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.35
1819	16.1	16.1	12.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	16.1
1820	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
1821	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
1822	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
TIN. 5											
1813	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1814	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1815	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1816	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1817	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1818	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1819	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1820	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1821	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1822	45.5	45.5	25.9	25.60	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	45.5
1813	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7
1814	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1815	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1816	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1817	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1818	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1819	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1820	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1821	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1822	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli.	Sernādēvi Division.		Tinnevelly Division.		Tuticorin Division.		Koilpatti Division.		District Average.				
	Ambās-samudram Taluk.	Nēngundri Taluk.	Tinnevelly Taluk.	Tenkasi Taluk.	Sri Vaikuntam Taluk.	Tiruchendur Taluk.	Koilpatti Taluk.	Sankara-nāmār-kol Taluk.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Salt.													
1318	16·7	16·0	16·2	17·6	16·5	16·7	17·3	...	17·2	16·7	15·5	15·8	16·6
1314	...	16·2	16·4	17·0	15·6	16·9	17·1	...	18·4	16·8	15·7	14·1	16·4
1315	...	18·23	18·90	20·59	19·36	17·70	19·70	20·25	...	21·24	19·78	17·64	17·29
1316	...	18·8	19·9	20·4	20·1	19·5	21·3	22·1	...	22·7	21·2	18·8	19·4
1317	...	28·6	26·1	23·3	27·5	23·1	25·6	26·1	...	27·6	28·0	22·0	20·4
1318	...	22·9	25·8	25·9	27·6	22·9	26·5	25·4	...	24·2	29·0	23·6	25·2
1319	...	24·0	23·6	26·3	27·6	23·4	25·9	25·9	...	25·4	25·4	23·6	26·0
1320	...	24·0	28·9	25·9	28·7	23·3	28·0	28·7	...	26·3	26·3	23·6	26·1
1321	...	24·0	24·4	25·9	27·3	23·3	26·5	24·0	24·9	27·3	27·6	24·1	22·4
1322	...	28·4	24·3	26·5	26·2	22·6	26·4	23·7	24·7	26·2	27·6	23·7	22·9

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only—cont.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Tuticorin Division.													
Srivilliputtnam	1910-11	105	2,380	55	2,163	125	25,196	285	29,739	104	5	2	4
	1911-12	112	2,584	68	2,446	147	29,352	827	34,382	105	2	2	9
	1912-13	100	2,379	79	3,027	138	28,385	321	33,741	105	1	2	8
Tiruchendur	1910-11	43	1,020	26	1,022	28	8,941	97	5,988	61	10	0	5
	1911-12	26	832	23	875	39	3,767	88	5,474	62	3	0	5
	1912-13	43	974	24	814	32	4,461	99	6,240	63	0	0	6
Kolhapur Division.													
Kolhapur	1910-11	116	2,716	74	3,046	70	8,593	259	15,356	59	4	0	9
	1911-12	112	2,640	73	2,775	93	10,355	278	15,770	59	11	8	74
	1912-13	117	2,635	85	3,359	18	3,866	221	9,850	44	9	1	0
Sankaranainär- kōil.	1910-11	15	372	20	784	19	2,209	54	3,365	62	5	7	0
	1911-12	18	482	28	917	30	2,811	71	4,160	58	9	6	0
	1912-13	20	463	80	1,207	82	9,451	132	11,121	84	2	9	36
District Total	1910-11	546	12,698	287	11,341	422	67,308	1,255	91,847	72	12	6	0
	1911-12	518	12,352	289	11,283	507	74,519	1,324	98,184	74	2	6	0
	1912-13	552	12,696	846	13,251	453	72,710	1,351	98,657	73	0	4	0

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the two years 1909-1910 and 1908-1909 has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XX.—Abkāri and Opium.

		1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Country spirits.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	312	313	313
Issues in imperial proof gallons	...	53,038	47,948	49,109
Number of persons per retail shop	...	5,741	5,721	5,721
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	8,04,074	8,00,009	8,07,281
Do. rentals	..	1,39,347	1,08,905	1,63,819
<i>Toddy.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	624	625	618
Number of persons per shop	...	2,871	2,865	2,887
Gross receipts from excise-tax	Rs.	1,75,408	1,08,353	2,07,107
Do. rentals	..	1,62,289	1,00,115	1,85,260
<i>Ganja, Bhang, etc.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	26	20	28
Quantity sold in seers	...	1,000	1,000	2,131
Number of persons per shop	...	94,275	94,243	98,478
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	3,700	10,047	12,882
Do. rentals	..	9,516	9,888	11,005
<i>Opium.</i>				
Number of retail shops licensed	...	13	13	12
Quantity sold in seers	...	200	351	322
Number of persons per shop	...	137,787	137,740	140,218
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	5,545	7,196	8,230
Do. rentals	..	6,100	6,272	5,805

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous years has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue	28,82,907	27,07,410	29,88,675
Stamps	6,63,203	6,47,939	7,21,456
Excise	8,29,271	8,43,789	8,78,391
Incometax including penalties ...	1,54,943	1,60,686	1,65,037
Forests	1,10,854	92,497	1,03,964
Registration *	1,67,831	1,62,316	1,78,124
Opium	11,645	13,468	14,035
Salt	17,32,568	17,67,033	16,77,805
Customs	5,41,857	6,07,355	6,24,319

* The figures under "Registration" are for the calendar years and for the Registration District of Tinnevelly.

NOTE.—The omission of the figures of the previous years has been necessitated by the reconstitution of the district effected in 1910.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port.

Names of ports.	Imports.						Exports			
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
TUTICORIN.										
Merchandise	1,57,49,638	2,19,43,184	2,11,77,663	2,08,78,840	2,17,16,133	4,03,64,156	4,74,62,311	5,36,56,848	6,68,04,150	6,45,39,859
Treasure	1,00,262	69	15,93,295	11,97,095	14,684	40,79,255	55,90,153	71,59,430	44,15,480	37,68,104
Total	1,58,43,795	2,18,43,233	2,27,00,888	2,18,15,935	2,17,80,817	4,50,43,411	5,29,82,464	6,08,16,278	6,12,19,630	6,83,07,468
KULASÉKHARA PATNAM.										
Merchandise	7,53,016	8,25,519	10,55,182	11,83,229	7,67,958	6,89,081	7,40,869	9,16,883	7,88,295	8,52,072
Treasure	...	Nil.	34,500	31,700	1,92,000	Nil.	Nil.	15,000	0,000	1,000
Total	7,53,016	8,60,019	18,72,082	18,28,229	9,59,958	6,89,081	7,40,869	9,31,883	7,94,286	8,53,072
KĀVALPATNAM.										
Merchandise	2,12,699	3,53,704	8,31,393	3,62,867	2,72,656	5,08,447	5,20,221	5,93,560	6,68,744	6,70,868
Treasure	...	Nil.	13,000	2,000	1,000	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
Total	2,12,699	3,58,704	8,44,393	3,64,867	2,78,655	5,08,447	5,20,221	5,93,560	6,68,744	6,70,868

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.

(Average of the five years ending 1912-18.)

Name of port (1)	Imports.			Exports.		
	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles. (5)	Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
Apparel	val.	1,48,967	Animals living ...	887,273
Chemicals	val.	1,05,934	Drugs and medicines (mainly senna)	14,49,248
Coal, coke and patent fuel ...	Tons.	"	"	1,01,802	Dyeing and tanning substances—	6,31,801
Alizarine	1b.	7,864	5,25,907	Turmeric ...	...
Aniline	val.	64,917	Fibre for brushes and brooms (Palmyra fibre)	7,803
Other sorts	val.	85,661	Fish—	88,816
Hardware and cutlery	"	"	2,12,958	Fish, dry, unsalted ...	45,551
Gram	owt.		205,283	Fish, dry, salted ...	724,067
Jawar and bajra		9,58,063	Coffee ...	81,928
Pulse		90,261	Fruits and vegetables—	2,38,966
Rice in the husk		16,00,709	Vegetables, fresh (mainly onions)	115,060
Rice not in the husk		11,83,027	Fruits, dried ...	12,02,847
Wheat flour		7,78,230	Grain and Pulse—	10,366
Other sorts		1,61,409	Gram ...	4,92,378
Hides and skins, raw—	owt.	"	val.	19,132	Pulse ...	
Hides, raw	val.	14,684	Rice in the husk ...	
Skins, raw	val.	651	Rice not in the husk ...	
Jewellery	val.	6,280	Other sorts ...	
				67,918		4,218
						24,977

XXXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports—cont.

(Average of the five years ending 1912-18.)

Name of port.	Articles. (2)	Imports.		Exports.		Quantity. (6)	Value. (7)
		Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Articles (5)	RS.		
	Cotton Piece goods—						RS.
	Grey .....	... yds.	5,071,786	7,76,852			
	White .....	... "	881,424	61,787			
	Coloured, etc., .....	... "	148,156	37,838			
	Other sorts of manufacturers. val.	... val.	...	20,242			
	Jute—						
	Gunny bags .....	... No.	2,998,933	5,46,867			
	Other sorts .....	... val.	...	83,266			
	Silk, raw .....	... lb.	28,464	1,54,814			
	Wood and timber—						
	Teakwood .....	... c. ton	895	78,420			
	Other sorts .....	... val.	...	1,16,046			
	Articles imported by post .....	... "	...	4,93,481			
	All other articles .....	... "	...	16,03,122			
	Total	...	...	...	2,02,81,864		
	Treasure	...	...	...	5,55,069		
	Grand Total	...	...	...	2,07,86,933		

Tunbridge—cont.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total (7)
		SG mudaliar.	Tirumelvili.	Tuticorin.	Kolpattu.		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue—							
House-tax	...	28,948	10,208	10,276	17,754	71,271	
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	8,764	4,045	7,286	602	15,761	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local rates—							
Cess on Land	...	1,16,842	80,735	26,861	25,833	83,600	2,33,083
Railway Cess	...	62,300	...	...	...	...	62,300
Interest—							
On Government Securities, etc.	...	21,805	519	121	107	53	22,104
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—							
Fines under Police and other Acts	...	...	736	421	942	1,020	3,119
Education—							
School fees	...	447	520	208	1,508	2,893	
Contributions	...	398	4,643	5,417	6,720	2,456	20,020
Other receipts	...	...	4	101	...	18	123
Medical—							
Hospital receipts	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Contributions	...	1,981	644	280	493	6,798	10,105
Other receipts	...	16	438	272	1,012	743	2,481
Minor departments—							
Veterinary, etc., receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—							
Choultry receipts	...	90,833	6,496	5,400	510	52,320	
Market and slaughter house receipts	...	2,521	7,062	4,880	7,040	22,103	
Contributions	...	...	348	...	132	480	
Other receipts	...	8,286	1,007	1,137	1,590	1,601	9,530
Railways—							
Net receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—							
Ferry receipts	...	650	...	...	...	...	650
Tolls	...	88,905	...	...	...	...	88,905
Contributions—							
Contribution from Government	...	58,580	9,873	7,295	15,500	11,016	1,03,173
Other contributions	...	17,800	1,822	1,045	1,890	2,477	25,740
Debt, deposit and advances	...	50,057	680	2,024	(118)	1005	51,064
	Total Receipts	4,22,021	1,22,514	75,002	91,976	89,601	8,01,774
EXPENDITURE.							
Refunds—							
Land Revenue and local rates	...	...	4	86	...	3	43
Interest—							
On loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General Administration—							
General establishment of Local Funds	...	10,181	5,405	8,880	5,070	4,860	28,825
Other expenditure	...	378	771	387	743	604	2,883
Education—							
Secondary schools	...	582	362	687	...	...	1,631
Elementary schools	...	15,264	10,450	9,072	14,802	49,487	
Other schools	...	4,055	...	...	...	...	4,055
Other expenditure	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	1,000
Medical—							
Hospitals and dispensaries	...	4,278	13,500	7,574	1,061	10,295	46,605
Vaccination	...	...	1,491	1,344	1,189	1,679	6,008
Sanitation	...	...	11,868	5,495	11,361	7,929	36,668
Plague	...	3,237	...	...	...	...	3,237
Other epidemics	...	...	558	199	183	187	1,023
Other expenditure	...	1,675	...	...	...	...	1,675
Minor departments—							
Public exhibition and fairs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.					Total
		Srirangam.	Tinnevelly.	Tuticorin.	Kolhapur.		
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Superannuation, etc.—							
Pensions, Gratuities, etc.	3,659	256	168	213	273	4,409	
Stationery and Printing—							
Stationery supplied from Central Stores .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses,	1,013	320	422	908	484	3,103	
Miscellaneous—							
Markete and slaughter houses .....	...	71	804	398	814	1,887	
Choultries .....	...	23,770	5,109	3,193	782	33,624	
Lighting .....	...	8,476	1,310	2,920	2,068	9,764	
Other expenditure	428	257	567	203	775	2,230	
Railways—							
Construction of railways .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure .....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil works—							
Civil buildings .....	...	9,883	4,312	3,080	5,636	8,778	19,669
Communications	2,55,070	83,980	18,412	19,009	20,228	3,56,908	
Sanitary works and other works of public improvement .....	...	8,896	0,486	11,160	14,750	44,301	
Establishment, tools and plant	30,889	4,310	2,287	2,550	4,526	44,541	
Contributions .....	...	...	87	...	...	87	
Other expenditure	153	275	508	5	167	1,108	
Debt, deposit and advances	1,32,415	998	2,651	404	928	1,37,514	
Total Expenditure	4,51,782	1,29,411	78,901	87,828	98,672	8,41,569	

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

	Municipality.		
	Palam-cottah.	Tinne-velly.	Tuticorin.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance	7,106	20,965	8,143
RECEIPTS.			
Tax on buildings and lands	18,821	31,140	43,166
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	...	...	...
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	8,187	8,998	4,571
Tax on arts	3,563	6,254	9,991
Tolls	13,293	11,540	17,031
Tax on private menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...
Realizations under Special Acts	149	139	132
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	1,747	1,087	422
Conservancy receipts	2,191	1,981	263
Fees and Revenue from—			
Educational Institutions	34	...	...
Medical Institutions	319	38	500
Markets and slaughter houses	5,328	3,922	716
License fees	878	1,696	3,417
Other fees	183	60	226
Fines under Municipal and other Acts ...	1,085	1,608	2,020
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	2,853	1,757	1,168
Grants and contributions from—			
Government	88,121	1,16,651	2,223
Local Boards	1,896	1,481	75
Other sources ... ... ...	...	1,014	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	4,689	7,590	5,911
Miscellaneous	359	1,585	1,099
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of Sinking Fund.	...	...	...
Loans ... ... ...	...	...	...
Advances recovered	81	9,789	1,039
Total Receipts ...	98,667	2,08,180	98,970
Total including balance ...	1,05,773	2,29,145	97,113

XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—cont.

	Municipality.		
	Palam-cottah.	Tinne-velly.	Tuticorin.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
EXPENDITURE.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT 1—			
Communications	9,426	14,185	13,146
Buildings	5,492	19,084	1,426
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	1,357	11,211	900
Drainage	152	3,481	121
Water-supply	413	2,016	3,868
Establishment	914	1,044	978
Tools and plant and other stores ...	...	102	169
Contributions for public works ...	...	100	...
GRANT 2—			
Education	4,744	5,375	6,104
GRANT 3—			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	11,463	9,222	10,845
Vaccination	489	452	275
Registration of births and deaths ...	319	375	175
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	15,042	24,857	15,324
Contributions *	61	86	188
Plague charges	32	97	1,042
Veterinary charges ... ...	...	..	...
Cholera charges	348	...	2,093
GRANT 4—			
Lighting	4,795	6,451	4,535
Markets and Slaughter houses ...	558	515	81
Choultries and Travellers' Bungalows.	252	...	87
Avenues	257	98	60
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	1,423	8,717	2,699
GRANT 5—			
Supervision and management	5,465	4,422	6,852
Repayment of debt ... ...	...	...	2,830
Interest on debt ... ...	...	...	1,401
Discount on investment ... ...	...	...	...
Advances	40	203	8,480
Refunds	34	20	175
Investments ... ...	...	1,600	...
Total Expenditure ...	68,076	1,08,653	88,304
Closing balance ...	42,697	1,20,492	8,809
Total including balance ...	1,05,773	2,29,145	97,118

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Talukas.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
SÉRMADÉVI DIVISION.						
Ambásamudram	22,851	2,203	249	22	1,711	58
Nāngunēri	18,992	2,853	193	26	744	115
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.						
Tinnevelly	30,101	8,986	298	36	4,692	409
Tenkāsi	18,455	1,810	192	18	691	94
TUTICORIN DIVISION.						
Srivaikuntam	26,349	8,429	272	36	2,541	382
Tiruchendūr	28,154	7,564	274	68	1,165	362
KÖILPATTI DIVISION.						
Köilpatti	85,885	1,573	217	9	920	62
Sankaranainärköil	17,465	748	153	6	515	36
District Total		198,202	24,086	229	26	12,979
		—	—	—	—	1,518
Hindus	157,650	9,624	215	12	9,134	118
Mussalmans	18,971	669	298	11	384	1
Christians	26,561	1,372	315	150	8,499	1,899
Others	20	1	741	200	12	...

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars in 1912-13.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.					Number of scholars.			
	Government. (2)	Local Fund. (3)	Municipal. (4)	Aided. (5)	Unaided. (6)	Total. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Total. (10)
PUBLIC.									
Arts Colleges ...			..	8	...	8	232	7	239
Professional Colleges,	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>a</i> Secondary schools for boys.	...	...	...	27	1	28	6,798	19	6,817
Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	7	...	7	9	893	902
<i>b</i> Higher Elementary schools for boys.	..	1	...	7	8	11	1,234	135	1,369
Higher Elementary schools for girls.	...	...	1	14	...	15	83	1,881	1,914
Lower Elementary schools for boys.	1	189	5	1,116	209	1,470	56,479	7,884	64,388
Lower Elementary schools for girls.	1	7	2	108	6	119	270	6,064	6,334
Training schools for masters.	1	2	...	2	...	5	249		249
Training schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	50	50
Other special schools.	...	...	...	5	...	5	79	87	166
Total ...	3	149	8	1,286	219	1,605	65,388	17,020	82,408
PRIVATE.									
Advanced ...	...	...	..	...	...	26	327	225	552
Elementary ...	...	...	...	..	...	304	7,189	1,148	8,287
Total ...	...	...	..	..	...	330	7,466	1,873	8,339
Grand Total .	3	149	8	1,286	219	1,995	72,849	18,393	91,242

(a) Includes European high and middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth. Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospitals or dispensary.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total expenditure during the year.								
	Number of beds available for.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Chil.-dren.									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
Ambasamudram	5	548	124	687	61.87	27.27	39.09	128.28	18,955	3,442				
Ettyiyapuram	Do.	..	..	..	89.08	14.60	22.49	76.17	8,944	1,853			
Käyäpatnam	Do.	..	..	..	42.18	30.83	36.21	109.27	12,830	2,150			
Kölpatti	Do.	..	..	..	32.28	15.85	18.07	61.80	10,249	1,859			
Kulasekharapatnam	Do.	..	..	..	28.23	17.34	18.13	65.79	6,529	1,802			
Melappalaiyam	Municipal	..	..	..	34.63	17.87	17.59	70.79	11,022	2,125			
Melaviraiyäghavapuram	Do.	..	..	..	41.28	14.07	20.08	75.43	12,188	1,973			
Nänguneri	Local Fund	4	2	1.39	0.11	1.50	37.02	16.75	21.28	76.05	11,821			
Ottappidäram	Do.	2	2	C.49	0.05	0.01	16.68	8.11	10.28	35.07	6,004			
Palamcottah	Municipal	33	14	22.40	4.77	1.17	28.34	31.74	36.78	169.01	24,510			
Panakudi	Local Fund	..	2	2	2.76	0.32	..	28.50	7.95	41.26	7,843	1,044		
Sankaranainärköil	Do.	..	2	2	8.08	32.29	10.54	60.48	10,953	1,786		
Särändevi	D.	40.98	13.86	18.42	78.26	14,343	2,226		
Sivagiri	Do.	27.54	9.88	15.95	58.37	8,440	1,499		
Sriraivikuntam	Do.	..	4	2	1.87	0.38	0.04	2.27	52.10	24.08	28.01	99.19	2,820	
Tenkäsi	Do.	..	8	4	60.47	29.50	84.91	124.88	16,251	2,340	
Tinnevelly	Do.	..	8	4	5.93	2.40	0.22	8.55	86.80	27.07	88.40	145.27	19,648	4,456
Tinnevelly Branch (Pettai)	Do.	20.02	7.76	11.13	38.91	6,497	1,709	

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912—*cont.*

Name of hospital or dispensary.	In-patients.		Out-patients.						Total expenditure during the year.					
			Daily average number treated.			Average daily attendance.								
	Number of beds available for.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Chil.	Others.	Total.	Total.	Total.				
Whether Local Fund, Municipal, Governmental, Private, or Local Fund, Municipal.	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Tiruchendur	30.66	16.44	18.55	85.65	8,001	1,775	
Tirukkarkunludi	16.56	7.20	8.75	32.51	4,855	1,195	
Tuticorin	...	30	25	16.49	12.55	0.69	29.73	102.19	48.92	56.44	207.55	29,101	8,335	
Virakeralampudur	24.40	9.00	11.83	45.28	5,583	1,104	
Christiansgaram	84.22	13.07	12.95	59.65	7,008	897	
Idavankudi	19.20	8.21	9.32	36.73	7,042	695	
Pudiyampettur	12.80	6.20	9.00	28.00	2,393	782	
Nagalapuram	18.80	6.87	7.73	28.40	3,962	1,257	
Nazareth	10	12.08	3.22	1.55	16.85	61.09	32.52	60.78	164.30	2,274	
Sawyerpram	4	0.63	0.20	0.19	1.02	21.55	15.48	12.01	49.02	7,129	989
Inducottah Arunobala's Edward Private Dispensary.	4	10.10	6.40	4.20	20.70	7,576	776
Palamcottah (Women and Children's Hospital).	48.82	23.51	72.33	13,106	4,004
Sattankulam	20.89	16.21	14.57	60.17	3,186	1,089
Total	...	102	72	69.52	28.05	4.12	1.12	101.69	1,143.40	558.44	648.93	2,350.82	848,673	72,740

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Local Fund Circles and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth- rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vacci- nation on chil- dren under one year during the three years and ing 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
CIRCLES.							
Sermādēvi ..	17,857	22,258	20,090	84.4	32.8	31.8	10,559
Srivikuntam ..	18,749	19,388	21,157				10,486
Koilpatti	14,383	15,409	17,550				7,522
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Tinnevelly	1,430	1,767	1,871	38.0	35.1	36.2	1,148
Palamcottah	1,584	1,618	1,671	42.5	36.4	37.5	920
Tuticorin	2,643	3,778	1,671	28.8	28.3	34.6	997
District Total	56,146	64,214	64,010	34.6	32.8	31.6	81,682

NOTE.—Figures for Revenue taluks are not separately available.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appeal- able decrees passed in disposed cases.	Appeals preferred.		Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of deci- sions confirmed to total disposals.
				(5)	(6)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts	10,128	... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts	1,811	85	115	109	221	190	86
District Munsifs' Courts	11,543	108	2,454	387	454	280	62
Subordinate Judges' Courts	5,116	1,826	86	28	29	16	55
District Judge's Court	2	1,548	2	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The exclusion of the figures previous to 1910 in this table has been necessitated by the redistribution of the administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the three years 1910—12.)

Offence.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Murder	23	4	15
Unlawful homicide	12	2	...
Hurts and assaults	141	262	265
Other offences against the person	26	15	21
Dacoity ... ... ...	...	...	...
Robbery	22	26	43
House-breaking	2	...	11
Cattle theft	16	34	22
Other theft	289	291	274
Other offences against property	209	193	194
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ...	208	154	72
Other offences against the Penal Code ...	275	298	327
Total ...	1,218	1,279	1,244
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ...	105	140	163
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	2	...	...
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ...	1,205	1,608	1,167
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	214	407	516
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	620	706	945
Other offences against Special and Local laws ...	4,839	4,054	4,274
Grand Total ...	7,793	8,194	8,309

NOTE.—The omission from this table of the figures of the years previous to 1910 has been necessitated by the redistribution of administrative areas of the district effected in 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the three years 1910—12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	1,882	..
Bench do.	3,037	...
Special do.	526	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ...	5,903	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ...	335	30
District Magistrate	2	21
Court of Sessions	102	67

NOTE.—The exclusion from the table of the figures previous to 1910 has been necessitated by the reconstitution of the district effected in 1910.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.						Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiaries.	Revenue Talaiaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
SIRMAIDÉVI DIVISION.											
Nāngunēri ...	5	5	1	5	15	36	...	165	455	2	24
Ambāsamudram.											
TINNEVELLY DIVISION.											
Tenkāsi ...	6	3	1	7	16	181	...	304	837	2	45
Tinnevelly ...	5	4	1	7	23	184	...	160	836	1	34
TUTICORIN DIVISION.											
Srivaikuntam ...	7	3	1	7	16	122	...	186	276	3	36
Tiruchendūr ...											
KÖILPATTI DIVISION.											
Köilpatti ...	9	...	2	11	23	141	..	318	393	3	74
Sankaranainär-köil ...	5	1	1	5	11	82	...	185	200	1	18
District Total ...	37	16	17*	51*	138*	1,096*	...	1,413	1,997	12	231

NOTE.—* The totals include the Reserve Force of 8 Sergeants and 2 Inspectors and 9 Sub-Inspectors (of the vacuum Reserve and renders to the District and Assistant Superintendent of Police) and the Reserve Force of 29 Head Constables and 260 Constables for the district. There is a district jail at Palancottah with accommodation for 437 prisoners.